

Year 10 – History Basic 30 for September

1. Name 2 influences on medical understanding in the medieval period	Galen, Hippocrates, The Church
2. When was the Black Death and how many people died in England?	1348, 2 million
3. Which Renaissance figure proved Galen's theories of anatomy wrong?	Vesalius
4. Why did Thomas Sydenham become known as the English Hippocrates?	Said patient's symptoms should be carefully observed to diagnose illness
5. Before Germ Theory, what did people believe caused disease?	Spontaneous Generation, Miasma
6. Who developed carbolic acid spray as an antiseptic?	Joseph Lister
7. Who developed Penicillin during the 2 nd World War?	Florey and Chain
8. When was the NHS established?	1948
9. Name 3 health problems associated with the trenches	Trench foot, Trench fever, Shell-shock
10. What invention reduced death rate from broken femur bones from 80% to 20%?	Thomas Splint
11. Which political group tried to take power during the Spartacist Uprising in 1919?	Communists
12. What was agreed in 1924 to solve the problem of reparations and strengthen Germany's economy?	Dawes Plan
13. Who solved hyperinflation by creating a new currency?	Stresemann
14. What was the Twenty Five Point Programme?	The policies (promises) made by the Nazi Party
15. Why did the depression help Hitler come to power?	Hitler promised to stop paying reparations and to ignore the Treaty of Versailles
16. What happened on 27 th February 1933?	Reichstag Fire
17. How did Hitler get rid of these rivals within the Nazi Party (and other leading politicians)?	Night of the Long Knives
18. Who was the Nazi Minister of Propaganda?	Goebbels
19. How many young Germans were in the Hitler Youth by 1939?	8 million
20. Name two things the Nuremberg Laws did	Jewish people could not be citizens, could not vote, and could not marry German citizens
21. Name 3 uses that the Plains Indians made of the buffalo.	Hide for the tipi, tongue as hairbrush, fat was used in cooking, dung was used in fuel.
22. Why did the Mountain Men go west?	To make money from beaver pelts.
23. What three places did the Mormons migrate to after they left New York?	Kirtland, Ohio; Missouri and Nauvoo, Illinois.
24. What was the Fort Laramie Treaty, 1851?	It established the idea of specific territories (or reservations) for the Plains Indians.

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25. Name 3 problems faced by homesteaders	Difficult terrain; Lack of water supply; Lack of building materials;
26. Who completed the first long drive and why?	Charles Goodnight and Oliver Loving; Beef was worth more in the East.
27. What conflict took place in 1892 and was caused by cattle rustling?	The Johnson County War
28. When was Little Crow's War?	1862
29. What were the keys reasons for Custer's defeat at Little Bighorn?	Terrain; Custer's errors; the tactics of Crazy Horse; the actions of Reno and Benteen
30. In what ways did reservations end the Plains Indian way of life?	Educational; territorial; religious; political; economic